## The Top 25: Year-on-Year Trends

Europe continues its stellar performance in the GRI this year. As with last year, 15 of the top 25 countries are from Western Europe while three are from Eastern Europe. The remaining seven are scattered across the world, with four being from Asia Pacific, two from North America and one from Central Asia.

The countries achieving the largest positive overall score change among the top 25 this year are Ireland, Slovenia, the Czech Republic and Iceland. Ireland climbs seven spots to seventh overall on the back of improvements in the Material Wellbeing, Finance and Health sub-indices. Slovenia, the Czech Republic and Iceland all nudge up one spot with score improvements of either 1.8% or 1.7%. Slovenia moves to 23<sup>rd</sup> overall after gaining in all sub-indices. Meanwhile, the Czech Republic and Iceland move to 15<sup>th</sup> and second overall, respectively, due to improvements in the Material Wellbeing, Health and Finances sub-indices, although both decline in Quality of Life.

Norway, Germany and Sweden experience the largest overall score declines among the top 25 in this year's GRI. Norway and Germany suffer significantly lower scores in the Finances sub-index due to a decline in their five-year average for real interest rates. Norway also has a lower score in the Material Wellbeing sub-index compared to last year. And Sweden has a lower overall score owing to declines in the Material Wellbeing, Finance and Quality of Life sub-indices.

There have been no movements into, or out of, the top 25 overall compared to last year.

Year-On-Year (YoY) Top 25 Countries in the 2018 GRI								
	Country	Ranking 2018	Ranking 2017	Ranking 2016	Trend in Ranking [2016-2018]	Score 2018	Score 2017	Score 2016
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95%	Switzerland	1	2	2	•••	84%	84%	84%
90%	Iceland	2	3	3	•••	84%	82%	80%
85%	Norway	3	1	1	•••	81%	86%	86%
80%	Sweden	4	4	5	•••	78%	80%	79%
75%	New Zealand	5	5	4	•••	78%	80%	80%
70%	Australia	6	6	6	• • • •	78%	78%	78%
65%	Ireland	7	14	16	•••	77%	74%	72%
60%	Denmark	8	8	12	•••	77%	77%	77%
- 55%	Canada	9	11	10	•••	77%	76%	77%
50%	Netherlands	10	9	8	•••	76%	77%	78%
nanges in 2017	Luxembourg	11	10	13		76%	76%	76%
	Finland	12	12	11	•	75%	76%	77%
	Germany	13	7	7		75%	77%	78%
Increase	Austria	14	13	9	•••	74%	75%	77%
Consistent	Czech Republic	15	16	18	•••	74%	72%	71%
Decrease	United States	16	17	14	•	73%	72%	73%
	United Kingdom	17	18	17		73%	72%	71%
	Belgium	18	15	15	•••	73%	73%	73%
	Israel	19	20	19		72%	71%	71%
	Malta	20	21	23	•••	71%	70%	69%
	France	21	19	20	•••	70%	71%	71%
	Japan	22	22	21	•	70%	70%	70%
	Slovenia	23	24	24	•••	70%	68%	67%
	Korea, Rep.	24	23	22	•••	69%	68%	69%
	Slovak Republic	25	25	26	•••	66%	66%	64%